

# EXHIBIT #12

**Group 4 – Google’s Responsive Claim Construction Brief  
(Civil Case Nos. 6:20-cv-00572-ADA, 6:20-cv-00581-ADA, and 6:20-cv-00582-ADA)**

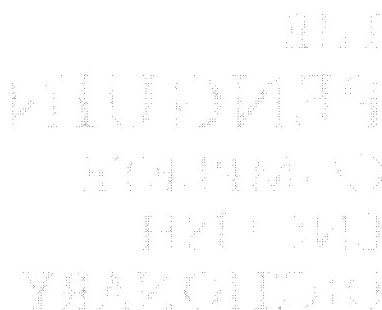
THE  
**PENGUIN**  
COMPLETE  
ENGLISH  
DICTIONARY

### *Consultant Editor*

Robert Allen



*ADVISORY*  
PENNSYLVANIA BOOKS



#### PENGUIN BOOKS

Published by the Penguin Group

Penguin Books Ltd, 80 Strand, London WC2R 0RL, England

Penguin Group (USA) Inc., 375 Hudson Street, New York, New York 10014, USA

Penguin Group (Canada), 90 Eglinton Avenue East, Suite 700, Toronto, Ontario, Canada M4P 2Y3  
(a division of Pearson Penguin Canada Inc.)

Penguin Ireland, 25 St Stephen's Green, Dublin 2, Ireland (a division of Penguin Books Ltd)

Penguin Group (Australia), 250 Camberwell Road, Camberwell,

Victoria 3124, Australia (a division of Pearson Australia Group Pty Ltd)

Penguin Books India Pvt Ltd, 11 Community Centre,

Panchsheel Park, New Delhi - 110 017, India

Penguin Group (NZ), cnr Airborne and Rosedale Roads, Albany,

Auckland 1310, New Zealand (a division of Pearson New Zealand Ltd)

Penguin Books (South Africa) (Pty) Ltd, 24 Sturdee Avenue,

Rosebank, Johannesburg 2196, South Africa

Penguin Books Ltd, Registered Offices: 80 Strand, London WC2R 0RL, England

[www.penguin.com](http://www.penguin.com)

First published in hardback as *The New Penguin English Dictionary* 2000

Published in paperback 2001

Second edition published as *The Penguin English Dictionary* 2003

Published in paperback 2004

Published as *The Penguin Complete English Dictionary* 2006

1

Original material copyright © Merriam-Webster Inc. and Longman Group Ltd, 1986

Revisions, updating and new material copyright © Penguin Books, 2000, 2003

All rights reserved

Typeset in ITC Stone

Printed in Finland by WS Bookwell

Except in the United States of America, this book is sold subject  
to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent,  
re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's  
prior consent in any form of binding or cover other than that in  
which it is published and without a similar condition including this  
condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser

Olga María Valdés Legazca

**auth.** | **autogenic training**

director. This is still in dispute. There are valuable theories that argue how the system, the money, or even the medium itself affects the message. Even among loyal auteurists, it is admitted that the role of auteur can be taken up by producers, writers and, especially, actors and actresses — David Thomson.

[French *auteur* author] *noun* [in certain contexts, esp. in film studies] **auteur**, **abbr** authorized.

**authentic** /aw'then tik/ **adj** 1 worthy of belief as conforming to fact or reality; trustworthy: *an authentic account*. 2 not imaginary, false, or imitation; genuine: *The signature looked authentic enough*. 3 said of a mode in church music: ranging upward from the KEYNOTE (the note on which the mode is based); compare PLAGAL. ►► **authentically** **adv**, **authenticity** /-tisiti/ **noun**. [Middle English *autentik* via Old French from Greek *authentikos* from *authentes* perpetrator, master]

**authenticate** /aw'thentikay/ **verb trans** 1 to prove or declare (a document, signature, etc) genuine. 2 to corroborate (a story, etc) independently. ►► **authentication** /-kaysh(ə)n/ **noun**, **authenticator** **noun**.

**author**<sup>1</sup> /aw'thor/ **noun** 1 the writer of a book, article, etc. 2 a person whose profession is writing, esp a writer of literary works. b such a person identified with their works: *She had only to look in her favourite author for an apt quotation*. 3 somebody or something that originates something or gives it existence; a source: *We know who the author of the revolting business is* — Conan Doyle. ►► **authorial** /aw'thawri'əl/ **adj**. [Middle English *auctour* via Old North French from Latin *auctor* promoter, originator, author, from *augere* to increase]

**author**<sup>2</sup> **verb trans** (**authored**, **authoring**) to be the writer or originator of (something).

**authoress** /'awθərəs, -ris/ **noun** a female author.

**authoring language** or **author language** **noun** a computer language system that enables users to create applications, e.g. for computer-aided learning, without any detailed knowledge of programming.

**authorise** /'awθəraɪz/ **verb trans** see **AUTHORIZE**.

**authoritarian**<sup>1</sup> /aw'thoritəri'an/ **adj** 1 said of a regime: enforcing strict obedience to authority, rather than allowing independent decision-making. 2 said of a person in a controlling position: dictatorial, domineering, and tyrannical. ►► **authoritarianism** **noun**.

**authoritarian**<sup>2</sup> **noun** a person in a position of control who brooks no opposition to his or her authority.

**authoritative** /aw'thoritati�/ **adj** 1a having or proceeding from authority; definitive; official: *the authoritative version*. b entitled to belief or acceptance; reliable; conclusive: *an authoritative account*. 2 commanding respect and obedience: *in an authoritative tone*. ►► **authoritatively** **adv**, **authoritativeness** **noun**.

**authority** /aw'thoriti/ **noun** (**pl authorities**) 1 the power to issue directives accompanied by the right to expect obedience. 2 the position of a person who has such power: *those in authority*. 3 delegated power or authorization: *You had no authority to remove the road blocks*. 4 (**the authorities**) people in command; specif a governmental or law-enforcing agency. 5 (**often Authority**) a governmental body that administers a public service or enterprise: *the Thames Water Authority*. 6 a citation used in defence or support of one's actions, opinions, or beliefs, or the source from which the citation is drawn. 7 an individual cited or appealed to as an expert: *an authority on D H Lawrence*. 8 effective influence or conviction. 9 the right granted by one person to another to act on his or her behalf. 10 weight, strength, or conviction resulting from practice and expertise: *Voltaire had his enemies but his authority could not be denied*. [Middle English *auctorite* via Old French from Latin *auctoritat-*, *auctoritas* opinion, decision, power, from *auctor*; see **AUTHOR**<sup>1</sup>]

**authorize** or **authorise** /'awθariz/ **verb trans** 1 to invest (somebody) with authority or legal power or empower them to act in a certain way: *He was not authorized to destroy the documents*. 2 to give official permission for (a proceeding, etc); to sanction (an activity, etc): *Who authorized the arrest?* ►► **authorization** /-zaysh(ə)n/ **noun**, **authorizer** **noun**.

**Authorized Version** **noun** an English version of the Bible prepared under James I, published in 1611, and widely used by Protestants.

**author language** **noun** see **AUTHORING LANGUAGE**.

**authorship** **noun** 1 the profession or activity of writing. 2 the identity of the author of a literary work: *The authorship of the Waverley Novels was for a long time kept secret*.

**autism** /'awtiz(ə)n/ **noun** a disorder of childhood development marked by inability to form relationships with other people, those affected having only a limited understanding of themselves and others as individuals with independent personalities and thought processes. ►► **autistic** /aw'tistik/ **adj** and **noun**. [scientific Latin *autismus*, from AUTO- + -ISM]

**auto** /awtəh/ **noun** (**pl autos**) chiefly N Amer a motor car. [short for AUTOMOBILE]

**auto**<sup>1</sup> **comb. form** see **AUT-**.

**auto**<sup>2</sup> **comb. form** forming words, with the meaning: self-propelling; automotive: *autocycle*, [automobile (adj) self-propelling]

**autoantibody** /awtəh'antibodi/ **noun** (**pl autoantibodies**) an antibody against one of the constituents of the tissues of the individual that produces it.

**autobahn** /'awtəhbahn/ **noun** a German motorway. [German *Autobahn*, from Auto car + *Bahn* track, way]

**autobiography** /awtəbi'ogrəfi/ **noun** (**pl autobiographies**) an account of one's own life written by oneself. ►► **autobiographer** **noun**, **autobiographic** /-grafik/ **adj**, **autobiographical** /-grafikl/ **adj**.

**autoccephalous** /awtəh'sefəlos/ **adj** said of Eastern national Churches: independent of external, esp patriarchal, authority. [late Greek *autokephalos*, from Greek AUTO-<sup>1</sup> + *kephalos* head]

**autochthon** /awtəkθən/ **noun** (**pl autochthones** or **autochthones** /-neez/) 1 an aborigine or native. 2 an autochthonous plant, animal, etc. ►► **autochthonism** **noun**. [Greek *autochthon*, from AUTO-<sup>1</sup> + *chthon* earth]

**autochthonous** /awtəkθənəs/ **adj** indigenous; native: compare ALLOCHTHONOUS. ►► **autochthonously** **adv**, **autochthony** **noun**.

**autoclave**<sup>1</sup> /'awtəkləv/ **noun** an apparatus, e.g. for sterilizing, using superheated steam under pressure. [French *autoclave*, from AUTO-<sup>1</sup> + Latin *clavis* key; so called because it fastens automatically]

**autoclave**<sup>2</sup> **verb trans** to subject (medical instruments, etc) to the action of an autoclave.

**autocracy** /awtəkrəsi/ **noun** (**pl autocracies**) 1 government by an autocrat. 2 a community or state governed by autocracy.

**autocrat** /'awtəkrət/ **noun** 1 a person who rules with unlimited power. 2 a dictatorial person. ►► **autocratic** /-'kratik/ **adj**, **autocratically** /-'kratikli/ **adv**. [French *autocrate* from Greek *autokratēs* ruling by oneself, absolute, from AUTO-<sup>1</sup> + *kratein* strength, power]

**autocross** /'awtəkros/ **noun** the sport of racing motor cars on grass tracks against the clock: compare MOTOCROSS, RALLYCROSS. [AUTO+ CROSS-COUNTRY]

**Autocue** /'awtəkhyoo/ **noun** trademark a device that enables a television presenter or performer to read a script without averting his or her eyes from the camera.

**auto-da-fé** /awtəh dah 'fay/ **noun** (**pl autos-da-fé**, /awtəh dah 'fay/) the burning of a heretic; esp the ceremonial execution of somebody condemned by the Spanish Inquisition. [Portuguese *auto da fé*, literally 'act of the faith']

**autodidact** /awtəh'diedakt/ **noun** a person who is self-taught. ►► **autodidactic** /-'diktik/ **adj**. [Greek *autodidaktos* self-taught, from AUTO-<sup>1</sup> + *didaskein* to teach]

**auto-erotism** /awtoh'eratiz(ə)m/ or **auto-eroticism** /awtoh'rōtiz(ə)m/ **noun** sexual gratification obtained by oneself from one's own body. ►► **auto-erotic** /-'rotik/ **adj**, **auto-erotically** /-'rotikli/ **adv**.

**autofocus** /'awtəhfəkəs/ **noun** a device in a camera that automatically adjusts the focusing.

**autogamy** /'awtəgāmē/ **noun** self-fertilization: compare ALLOGAMY. ►► **autogamous** **adj**. [AUTO-<sup>1</sup> + Greek *gamē* marriage]

**autogenic** /awtoh'jenik/ **adj** technical produced from the individual's own body; AUTOGENOUS. [Greek *autogenēs*, from AUTO-<sup>1</sup> + *genēs* born, produced]

**autogenics** **pl noun** (treated as sing. or pl) a system of relaxation through conscious control of stress and tension.

**autogenic training** **noun** = AUTGENICS.